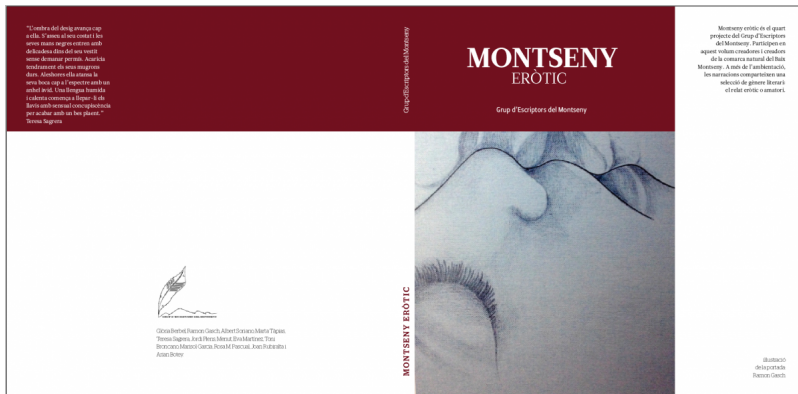




URL d'origen:<https://www.granollers.cat/sant-jordi/ramon-gasch>